

*Point de grammaire = Exprimer l'interdiction et l'obligation

1. Je parle de ce qui est interdit ou obligatoire

- 1 The "Hunger Games" is an event in which the participants **must fight** until only one individual remains.
- 2 The citizens of Libria **cannot do** what they want. They **must obey** their leader.
- 3 Everyday, they **have to take** injections which suppress their emotions.
- 4 They **are not allowed to keep** books, art or perfume.

- Pour exprimer une **interdiction**, on peut utiliser *cannot* ou *not be allowed to* (+ **infinitif**).

Exemples: Phrases 2 et 4

- Pour exprimer une **obligation**, on peut utiliser *must* ou *have to* (+ **infinitif**).

Exemples: Phrases 1 et 3



must ou have to ?

Lorsque l'obligation est indépendante de notre volonté, imposée par des circonstances extérieures, on emploie *have to*. Comparez :

- *The film starts at 8. You **have to go** otherwise you'll miss the beginning!*
- *It's a great film! You **must go** and see it.*

cannot ou not be allowed to ?

Lorsque l'interdiction est indépendante de notre volonté, relève d'une loi ou d'un règlement, on emploie *not be allowed to*.

*Explique ce qui est obligatoire ou interdit dans cette société.

In this society, people must obey the rules. They cannot read or write and they are not allowed to listen or play music.

In this society, you are not allowed to fall in love. Citizens have to listen to Big Brother's speech every morning. People cannot laugh or tell jokes.