Prohibition Webquest

<u>Directions</u>: Use the websites below to answer the questions. Type your answers in complete sentences if needed.

Go to: https://www.history.com/topics/roaring-twenties/prohibition

- 1) What did the 18th Amendment ban in the United States?
- 2) Why was Prohibition challenging to enforce?
- 3) What Amendment repealed Prohibition? When did Prohibition end?

Origins of Prohibition

- 4) Why did some states pass laws against alcohol during the 1820s and '30s?
- 5) What state passed the first prohibition laws?
- 6) Why did women play an active role in the temperance movement?
- 7) Name three groups that led a new wave of attacks on the sale of liquor in 1906.

Passage of the Prohibition Amendment

- 8) Why did President Woodrow Wilson institute a temporary wartime prohibition after the United States entered World War I?
- 9) What year was the 18th Amendment ratified?
- 10) Why did Congress put forth the National Prohibition Act? What was this legislation known as?

Enforcement of Prohibition

- 11) Why was Prohibition enforced more strongly in rural areas and small towns?
- 12) What was the illegal manufacturing and sale of liquor called?
- 13) What were "speakeasies"?

14) Who was the most notorious criminal during the Prohibition era? How much did he earn annually from bootleg operations and speakeasies?

Prohibition Comes to an End

- 15) What president called for an end to Prohibition?
- 16) What Amendment did Congress ratify in 1933 that repealed the 18th Amendment? When did all states abandon the ban on alcohol?

Go to: https://www.history.com/news/10-things-you-should-know-about-prohibition

- 17) Who supported Prohibition in the early 19th century?
- 18) Why did World War I help turn the nation in favor of Prohibition?
- 19) What industry did anti-alcohol crusaders see as a threat to America during World War I?
- 20) Why wasn't it illegal to drink alcohol during Prohibition?
- 21) Why did some states refuse to enforce Prohibition?
- 22) What state never enacted an enforcement code and earned a reputation as one of the most anti-Prohibition states in the Union?
- 23) Where could someone purchase alcohol during Prohibition? What did you need from a doctor?
- 24) How did some brewers change their factories to stay in business during Prohibition?
- 25) How many people had died of drinking tainted alcohol before the repeal of the 18th Amendment?
- 26) What did anti-Prohibition activists argue during the Great Depression?
- 27) How much did alcohol consumption decrease during Prohibition?
- 28) How many states still have counties where alcohol is prohibited?