

Correction des exercices de factorisation

I

$$A = 5(x+1) + x(x+1) = \boxed{(x+1)(5+x)}$$

$$B = (x-1)(2x+3) + (x-1)(5x-2) = (x-1)[(2x+3) + (5x-2)] = (x-1)(2x+3+5x-2) = \boxed{(x-1)(7x+1)}$$

$$C = (2x-5)(4x-3) - (2x-5)(3x-1) = (2x-5)[(4x-3) - (3x-1)] = (2x-5)(4x-3-3x+1) = \boxed{(2x-5)(x-2)}$$

$$D = 2(3x-1)(x+3) - 3(x+3)(4x+1) = (x+3)[2(3x-1) - 3(4x+1)] = (x+3)(6x-2-12x-3) = \boxed{(x+3)(-6x-5)}$$

Remarque : Attention à la gestion des signes dans le crochet

$$E = 7(x-7) - x(x-7) + 4(x-7) = (x-7)(7-x+4) = \boxed{(x-7)(11-x)}$$

$$F = (2x+5)(3x-7) - (2x+5)(5x-3) = (2x+5)[(3x-7) - (5x-3)] = (2x+5)(3x-7-5x+3) = \boxed{(2x+5)(-2x-4)}$$

On peut améliorer : $(2x+5)(-2x-4) = (2x+5)[-2(x+2)] = \boxed{-2(2x+5)(x+2)}$

$$G = (5x+7)(x-1) + (x-1)(3x-4) = (x-1)[(5x+7) + (3x-4)] = (x-1)(5x+7+3x-4) = \boxed{(x-1)(8x+3)}$$

$$H = (3x-2)(x-5) + (x-5)2 = (3x-2)(x-5) + (x-5)(x-5) = (x-5)[(3x-2) + (x-5)] = \boxed{(x-5)(4x-7)}$$

$$I = (x+7)(5x+2) - 3(5x+2)2 = (x+7)(5x+2) - 3(5x+2)(5x+2) = (5x+2)[(x+7) - 3(5x+2)] \\ = (5x+2)(x+7-15x-6) = \boxed{(5x+2)(-14x+1)}$$

$$J = (3x-4)(2x+3) - (2x-3)(3x-4) = (3x-4)[(2x+3) - (2x-3)] = (3x-4)(2x+3-2x+3) = (3x-4)(6) = \boxed{6(3x-4)}$$

II

$$A = (5x-2) + 4(2x+1)(5x-2) = (5x-2) + 4(2x+1)(5x-2) = (5x-2)[1 + 4(2x+1)] = (5x-2)(1+8x+4) \\ = \boxed{(5x-2)(5+8x)}$$

$$B = 7x(2x+3) + 2x+3 = 7x(2x+3) + (2x+3)1 = \boxed{(2x+3)(7x+1)}$$

$$C = (3x+5)(x-1) + (x-1) = (3x+5)(x-1) + (x-1)1 = (x-1)[(3x+5) + 1] = (x-1)(3x+5+1) = \boxed{(x-1)(3x+6)}$$

(forme attendue)

$= (x-1) \times 3(x+2) = \boxed{3(x-1)(x+2)}$ **forme améliorée .**

$$D = (7x-2)(3x+4) - (3x+4) = (7x-2)(3x+4) - (3x+4)1 = (3x+4)[(7x-2) - 1] = (3x+4)(7x-2-1) \\ = \boxed{(3x+4)(7x-3)}$$

$$E = (5x-1)(2x+3) - 5x+1 = (5x-1)(2x+3) - (5x-1) = (5x-1)(2x+3) - (5x-1)1 = (5x-1)[(2x+3) - 1] \\ = (5x-1)(2x+3-1) = \boxed{(5x-1)(2x+2)} \text{ **(forme attendue)**} \\ = \boxed{2(5x-1)(x+1)} \text{ **(forme améliorée)**}$$

$$F = (7x-2)(x-9) + 14x-4 = (7x-2)(x-9) + 2(7x-2) = (7x-2)[(x-9)+2] = (7x-2)(x-9+2) = \boxed{(7x-2)(x-7)}$$

$$G = (x+4)2 + (x-4)(x+4) + 2x+8 = (x+4)(x+4) + (x-4)(x+4) + 2(x+4) = (x+4)[(x+4) + (x-4) + 2] \\ = (x+4)(x+4+x-4+2) = \boxed{(x+4)(2x+2)} \text{ **(forme attendue)**} \\ = \boxed{2(x+4)(x+1)} \text{ **(forme améliorée)**}$$

$$H = (2x+6)(x-5) + 3x+9 = 2(x+3)(x-5) + 3(x+3) = (x+3)[2(x-5)+3] = (x+3)(2x-10+3) \\ = \boxed{(x+3)(2x-7)}$$