

Sit-in Campaigns

After having been refused service at a **lunch counter** of a Woolworth's in Greensboro, North Carolina, Joseph McNeill, a black college student, returned the next day with three classmates to sit at a counter until they were **helped to** food. They were not served. The four students returned to the lunch counter every single day, even though they **underwent** various **mistreatments** such as acts of physical and verbal violence from white people who refused them to sit anywhere else than in the colored section. More and more students joined the **protest**, and students across the nation were inspired to launch similar protests, after an article in the New York Times drew attention to the four students' action.

Freedom Riders

Freedom Riders were groups of white and African American civil rights activists who participated in Freedom Rides, bus trips through the American South in 1961 to protest segregated bus terminals. Freedom Riders tried to use "whites-only" **restrooms** and lunch counters at bus stations in Alabama, South Carolina and other Southern states. The groups were confronted by arresting police officers—as well as horrific violence from white protestors—along their routes, but also drew international attention to their cause.

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